

**Verbs: Present system. Tenses: Present, Future & Imperfect. Voices: Active and Passive**

Active S --> V

I (do,will,did) flark We (do,will,did) flark  
 Thou (do,will,did) flark Ye (do,will,did) flark  
 He (does,will,did) flarks They (do,will,did) flark

Passive S <-- V

I (am,will be,was) flarked We (are,will be,were) flarked  
 Thou (are,will be,were) flarked Ye (are,will be,were) flarked  
 He (is,will be,was) flarked They (are,will be,were) flarked

(a) Present stem; (b) tense markers; (c) personal endings; (d) shorten vowels per rules, or change vowels.

(i) I flark, (ii) to flark, (iii) I flarked, (iv) having been flarked [to be flarked]

**1. -āre (-bi-, -bā-)**

laudō, laudā|re, laudāv|i, laudāt|us (praise) [laudār|i]; lacrimō, lacrimā|re, lacrimāv|i, lacrimāt|us (cry) [lacrimār|i]

laud -ō laudā-mus laudā-b -ō laudā-bi-mus laudā-ba-m laudā-bā-mus | laud -or laudā-mur laudā-b -or laudā-bi-mur laudā-ba-r laudā-bā-mur  
 laudā-s laudā-tis laudā-bi-s laudā-bi-tis laudā-bā-s laudā-bā-tis | laudā-ris<sup>1</sup> laudā-mini laudā-be-ris laudā-bi-mini laudā-bā-ris laudā-bā-mini  
 lauda-t lauda-nt laudā-bi-t laudā-bu-nt laudā-ba-t laudā-ba-nt | laudā-tur lauda-ntur laudā-bi-tur laudā-bu-ntur laudā-bā-tur laudā-ba-ntur

**2. -ēre (-bi-, -bā-)**

moneō, monē|re, monu|i, monit|us (warn, advise) [monēr|i]; jaceō, jacē|re, jacu|i, jact|us (lie, situated) [jacēr|i]

mone-ō monē-mus monē-b -ō monē-bi-mus monē-ba-m monē-bā-mus | mone-or monē-mur monē-b -or monē-bi-mur monē-ba-r monē-bā-mur  
 monē-s monē-tis monē-bi-s monē-bi-tis monē-bā-s monē-bā-tis | monē-ris monē-mini monē-be-ris monē-bi-mini monē-bā-ris monē-bā-mini  
 mone-t mone-nt monē-bi-t monē-bu-nt monē-ba-t monē-ba-nt | monē-tur mone-ntur monē-bi-tur monē-bu-ntur monē-bā-tur monē-ba-ntur

**3. -ere (-ē-, -ēbā-)**

agō, age<sup>2</sup>|re, ēg|i, āct|us (conduct, act) [ag|i]; currō, curre|re, cucurr|i, curs|us (run) [curr|i]; dūcō, dūce|re, dūx|i, duct|us (lead) [dūc|i]

ag -ō agi-mus ag-a-m ag-ē-mus ag-ēba-m ag-ēbā-mus | ag -or agi-mur ag-a-r ag-ē-mur ag-ēba-r ag-ēbā-mur  
 agi-s agi-tis ag-ē-s ag-ē-tis ag-ēbā-s ag-ēbā-tis | age-ris agi-mini ag-ē-ris ag-ē-mini ag-ēbā-ris ag-ēbā-mini  
 agi-t agu-nt ag-e-t ag-e-nt ag-ēba-t ag-ēba-nt | agi-tur agu-ntur ag-ē-tur ag-e-ntur ag-ēbā-tur ag-ēba-ntur

**3(io). -ere (-ē-, -ēbā-)**

capiō, cape<sup>3</sup>|re, cēp|i, capt|us (take) [cap|i]

capi-ō capi-mus capi-a-m capi-ē-mus capi-ēba-m capi-ēbā-mus | capi-or capi-mur capi-a-r capi-ē-mur capi-ēba-r capi-ēbā-mur  
 capi-s capi-tis capi-ē-s capi-ē-tis capi-ēbā-s capi-ēbā-tis | cape-ris capi-mini capi-ē-ris capi-ē-mini capi-ēbā-ris capi-ēbā-mini  
 capi-t capi-unt capi-e-t capi-e-nt capi-ēba-t capi-ēba-nt | capi-tur capi-untur capi-ē-tur capi-e-ntur capi-ēbā-tur capi-ēba-ntur

**4. -ire (-ē-, -ēbā-)**

audiō, audī|re, audīv|i, audīt|us (hear) [audīr|i]; conveniō, conveni|re, conven|i, convent|us (meet) [conveni|r|i]

audi-ō audi-mus audi-a-m audi-ē-mus audi-ēba-m audi-ēbā-mus | audi-or audī-mur audi-a-r audi-ē-mur audi-ēba-r audi-ēbā-mur  
 audī-s audī-tis audi-ē-s audi-ē-tis audi-ēbā-s audi-ēbā-tis | audī-ris audī-mini audi-ē-ris audi-ē-mini audi-ēbā-ris audi-ēbā-mini  
 audi-t audi-unt audi-e-t audi-e-nt audi-ēba-t audi-ēba-nt | audī-tur audi-untur audi-ē-tur audi-e-ntur audi-ēbā-tur audi-ēba-ntur

**5. irregular, intransitive**

sum, esse, fu|i, futūr|us (be) | eō, i|re, iv|i (i|i), it|us (go) | possum, posse, potu|i (be able, can)

eri-	erā-	-bi-	-bā-	eri-	erā-
sum sumus	erō erimus	eram erāmus	eō imus	ibō ibimus	ibam ibāmus
es estis	eris eritis	erās erātis	is itis	istī ibitis	ibās ibātis
est sunt	erit erunt	erat erant	it eunt	ibit ibunt	ibat ibant
				poterō poterimus	poteram poterāmus
				potes potestis	poteris poteritis
				potest possunt	poterit poterunt
					poterat poterant

1. Also infinitive

2. Present: stem e become i

Future and Imperfect: stem e drops

3. All tenses: stem e become i